

**NEW YORK METAL MARKET.**  
New York, Jan. 7.—Spotter easy;  
East St. Louis delivery, spot offered  
at \$60; January \$50. Others un-  
changed.

# The Evening Herald

Vol. 9, No. 265.

Albuquerque, New Mexico, Tuesday, January 7, 1919.

Price Five Cents

# CIVIL WAR RAGING IN BERLIN

## TODAY IN THE NEWS

Bolshevism in Berlin  
What War Surgery Do  
Keep the Thugs Out

**G**RIM ANARCHY, accompanied by her handmaids Famine and Murder, stalks through the streets of Berlin today. Where the disorders that are today raging in the German capital will end, no one knows.

Where they ought to end is clearer. Allied occupation of Germany is without doubt the only solution of the problem. The German people have shown an utter incapacity of governing themselves.

As we have pointed out in these columns before, the deficiency is not mental, as it was with Russia. It is purely and simply moral. Mutual distrust and suspicion breed sedition—and surely the Germans have good cause to be suspicious and distrustful of each other!

The complete occupation of Germany by the forces of the entente should not be a difficult task. The allies are already entrenched in a goodly slice of the country, and the enemy's military power is too much strangled to offer effective resistance.

The German nation today is a raving lunatic. It will be an act of mercy to put it into a straight-jacket.

The most serious argument that we have so far heard against the league of nations plan is the fact that Count von Moltke, the former German ambassador to the United States, indorses it.

Apparently, the count is said to be here preparing data to be presented to the peace conference. Doubtless this includes a detailed report on the sinking of the Lusitania, the outrage in Belgium, the desolation of Serbia and the other acts of Hitler that Germany has offered the world.

The league of nations must be a partnership of nations that entertain respect for each other. To admit Germany into such a partnership before she has done years of penance for her sins is like letting a thing into the company of gentlemen.

Fifty-five per cent of the wounded patients listed in American expatriatory hospitals, according to an official announcement made public to-day.

This is added proof of the efficiency of modern military surgery. The experience of other allied countries has been similar. It has been found that on an average, 50 per cent of the war-wounded men recover. Consequently, the American hospitals have done much to mitigate its terror.

## Demonstrations Are Numerous in Berlin

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Berlin, (Monday) Jan. 6.—The streets leading to the chancellor's palace and the Tiergarten this afternoon were full of crowds hurrying to the respective demonstrations. The Spartacists in the Eisengasse and the government supporters at the chancellor's palace in the Tiergarten. The windows of the foreign offices and the other government buildings are equipped with band grenades. The government has issued an appeal to all its supporters for demonstrations against the Spartacists. The factories in the city are deserted.

A rumor that the Bolshevik had seized the central telegraph office and the railroads proved to be unfounded, but the situation is most tense.

**Tanks Hold Kadish.**

With the American forces on the Isonzo Front, Sunday, Jan. 5—Below zero weather descended today on this front, with the American forces still holding the territory gained in last week's offensive, when the village of Kadish was recaptured. The head-quarters report today announced the military situation unchanged.

## 85 Per Cent of Yankee Wounded Return to Duty

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Washington, Jan. 6.—Of 114 wounded and injury cases tabulated in the American expeditionary hospital at Joliet, Ill., on Saturday and October 12, 1918, 82.3 per cent recovered and returned to duty, the war department announced today. The percentage of death was 8.8.

## AMERICA'S PEACE ENVOYS IN CONFERENCE IN PARIS



This is the first photograph to reach this country showing the members of the American Peace Delegation in conference in Paris. They are holding their sessions in the Hotel Crillon. From left to right are: Colonel E. M. House, Secretary of State Robert Lansing, President Wilson, Henry White and General Tasker H. Bliss.

## M'ADOO TO DEPART FOR THE WESTERN COAST LATE TODAY

Director General of Railroads Spends Last Official Day in Washington; to Have Vacation in Santa Barbara, Cal.

## U. S. OFFICES TO CLOSE IN HONOR OF THE COLONEL

Wilson Proclaims That Government Business Shall Cease Tomorrow, Day of Roosevelt's Funeral; Condolences Pour In.

## MAKERS OF WAR DO NOT BEAR BURDEN, SAYS PRESIDENT

Wilson Tells Italians That Sufferings of People Form Real Price of Battle; Countries Dominated by Capital, He Says.

## BRITAIN ACCEPTS YANKEE PLAN FOR NATIONS' LEAGUE

Government Prepared to Go Even Farther, According to Report Published in London Daily Mail; 1 Envoy for Each Nation.

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**  
Paris, Jan. 7.—President Wilson is signing his signature to close government offices on the day of the funeral of Colonel Roosevelt and ordering that the American flag be half-masted wherever it floats around the world.

General Hoy, N. Y., Jan. 7.—Mrs. Roosevelt received during the night a telegram from the president's personal secretary, Mr. McAdoo, telling him to come to Washington to supervise the railroads. Hall roads will provide direct telephone communication with railroad administration headquarters in Washington, and with the office of the seven regional directors.

By a "telegram" system, documents requiring the director general's signature will be transmitted daily between Santa Barbara and Washington.

Colonel A. P. Tamm, assistant to the director general, will accompany Mrs. McAdoo.

Miss McAdoo and her little daughter, Ellen Wilson McAdoo, will soon leave Mr. McAdoo. The McAdoo home in Washington has been leased.

The impression is growing in Washington that the president may not appoint a new director general until he returns to the United States next month.

(Continued on page two.)

Paris, Jan. 7.—(Hearst)—President Wilson, disengaged by Mrs. Wilson and Miss McAdoo, arrived here at 10:15 a.m. this morning from their visit in Italy.

—Your excellency and fellow citizens—

"You show your welcome in many thoughtful ways and by no means distinguish yourself, the news of which has shocked me very much."

This was one of more than 300 telegrams and cable messages which poured into Oyster Bay for Mrs. Roosevelt during the night.

**King George Sends Message.**  
King George today received the following cable from King George of England:

"The queen and I have heard with

(Continued on page two.)

## GOVERNMENT SHOULD NOT OWN RAILROADS, COMMISSION'S VIEW

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Washington, Jan. 7.—Opponents of government ownership of railroads at this time was expressed today by the interstate commission, commission to a small extent presented to the Senate yesterday.

Commissioners of the transportation commission made just over three hours yesterday in which between committee and non-committee, the resolution to condemn the monopoly and encourage private enterprise was passed.

Discussing the issue, the commissioners suggested that the commission's suggestion was more important than minor details of rate charges, adding:

"Patrons of the transportation commission may not care that the railroads are not controlled by the government, but the majority would be pleased if the railroads were to be controlled by the government.

Among the reasons presented by Commissioner Wootton in support of the proposed extension of government control were three:

"Railroads would have difficulty financing themselves privately with so much now going on in the world. Other transportation methods would be forced to private control, other public utilities would be forced into financial difficulty if many railroads were to collapse financially; a new system of rate making based on terminal charges plus straight mileage should be put into effect and this could be done only under government management."

"Ever since I was a boy, one of my favorite pastimes has been a portrait of Caesar because I have always been interested in the man in whom the mind of the nation and the strength of his strong, determined and patriotic endurance that never allowed obstacles to distract and always stood at the side of the king and planned the great things which the king was destined to accomplish."

"And I had another thought. This

(Continued on page two.)

## ANARCHY REIGNS AS PREPARATIONS FOR BIG BATTLE BEGIN

**LIEBKNECHT, SPARTACUS LEADERS, ORGANIZING HIS TROOPS FOR FINAL STRUGGLE, WHICH SEEMS IMMINENT; BANKS ARE BARRICADED; HUNDREDS OF BOLSHEVIK PARTISANS ARE CARRYING RIFLES, BUT FIRING HAS NOT YET BEGUN; REDS MENACE HOTEL WHERE AMERICAN COMMISSION IS QUARTERED.**

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Paris, Jan. 7.—During the fighting between the spartacists and the government supporters in Berlin on Monday, according to dispatches received here, the spartacists entered the chancellor's palace from which they opened fire on the building of the Vorwärts. Eichhorn, the spartacist police chief, is reported to be fortified in the castle.

Serious fighting occurred in Wilhelmstraße and a large number of spartacists are reported to have been killed.

The independent socialists have joined the spartacists and proclaimed a general strike in Berlin. The majority socialists and democrats are supporting the government.

Copenhagen, Jan. 7.—Berlin is in a state of complete anarchy and civil war has been begun there, according to the Munich correspondent of the Politiken. His information, he says, is based on telephonic messages from the German capital.

All the banks are barricaded and a great number of the public buildings are in the hands of the spartacist, or extreme radical group.

Thousands of armed workmen of the spartacist faction, the correspondent reports are crowding the streets and at several points firing has begun. The sound of machine gun fire could be heard from all parts of Berlin.

The message reported the intention of the government to make an effort to storm the building of the police guards, later in the day and take possession of all of the machine guns and cannon there. Dr. Karl Liebknecht, the spartacist leader, has been seen about the city organizing his troops for the final fight, which the correspondent says, is expected to begin very soon.

Hundreds of persons are reported fleeing from the city.

### SPARTACUS STAGE: BIG DEMONSTRATION

Berlin, (Monday) Jan. 8.—The spartacist group is engaged today in a big demonstration against the government. Tens of thousands of revolutionaries, who also with the members of the cabinet of his country. The demonstrators would sit continuously and would set always in agreement with their home government. The center of the league of nations would be subordinate to and distinct from the ambassadors.

The framework of the American scheme, according to the Daily Mail follows the working organization in a small country such as Belgium or Holland. Each nation shall send one ambassador, who also will be member of the cabinet of his country. The ambassador would sit continuously and would set always in agreement with their home government. The center of the league of nations would be subordinate to and distinct from the ambassadors.

Arbitration in case of disputes would be voluntary if desired, compulsory if necessary. In case of a refusal to arbitrate, it is added, the league would appoint some of its members to exercise pressure.

**BERNSTORFF FAVORS THE LEAGUE OF NATIONS PLAN**

London, Jan. 7.—Count von Bernstorff, former German ambassador to the United States, is working every day at the German foreign office preparing data for the peace conference, according to a Berlin dispatch to the Express. To the Express correspondent, Count von Bernstorff said that he intended to go to a Hague meeting of the League of Nations, which he believes to be a recognition of the right of self-government of small states.

The American legation has been isolated over the Hotel Adlon where the American officers belonging to the prisoner and red commission are staying.

The opinion seems general that only a truce can prevent blood letting before the end of the day.

Copenhagen, Jan. 7.—Adolf Jeffs and M. Radet, leaders of the Bolshevik mission to Germany are in Berlin assisting Dr. Liebknecht and Rosa Luxemburg in fomenting a Bolshevik revolution. According to Jeffs, received here, they are believed to be at the police headquarters which is the stronghold of the spartacists.

The independent socialists, whose leaders, who were released from the government are reported to have gone over entirely to the spartacists.

These two groups have issued a joint proclamation declaring that the limit right to preserve the revolution must now be fought.

Berlin, (Monday) Jan. 8.—There has been further shooting in Posen and Rostock, and fighting between the Poles and the Germans at Gnesen and Stralsund, according to a special dispatch received here.

The Poles now hold the railway

The Lawyer club today went on record advocating the construction of new office buildings in Albuquerque. The lawyers declared at their regular monthly luncheon held at noon at the Y. M. C. A. building, that practically all proposed buildings in the city in the building of residences. They pointed out that modern office buildings are needed as bad as homes. The following resolution was adopted by the club:

"Whereas, there is no modern or well appointed office building in the city of Albuquerque; and

"Whereas, the great majority of the rooms in the present office buildings in the city are used for a temporary purpose, and wholly unsuited for the purposes for which the present necessity now compels their use;

"Therefore, be it resolved, that the members of the Lawyer club, and the members thereof, deprecate the lack of suitable office rooms and advocate the use of the lawyer rooms and other professional men of the city, and especially the chamber of commerce, for a permanent office building.

He it further resolved, that copies of this resolution be furnished to the press and to the Albuquerque chamber of commerce.

About forty of the local barristers and their guests attended the luncheon. Following the luncheon there was a general discussion of various topics of interest to the lawyers. The guests present at this gathering included Ex-governor W. E. Ladd, Judge Celia Noblett, H. B. Bowman and Albert G. Simms.

## National Baseball Commission Meets

**BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS**

Cincinnati, O., Jan. 7.—Dissension of routine nature, including the financial budget, was expected to be the only business to be transacted by the national baseball commission at its annual meeting here today.

Organization of the commission and the election of a chairman, which resolution has been made at the annual meeting, will be considered at the joint session of the National and American leagues in New York on January 16.

**WICKERSHAM GETS ALASKA STAT.**  
Washington, Jan. 7.—By a vote of 304 to 26, the house today adopted the select committee's report, seating James Wickersham, republican, as Alaskan delegate in place of Charles A. Butler, democrat.

Washington, Jan. 7.—Senate passed a bill to appropriate \$1,000,000 for relief work in Europe, outside of Germany, was approved today by the house appropriations committee. Chairman Sherley announced he would report a bill tomorrow and seek its prompt passage.